

# CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF FISH AND WILDLIFE DEER MANAGEMENT PROGRAM 2013 Deer Zone Information



Wildlife Branch 1812 9th Street Sacramento, CA 95811

**General Deer Hunting Information For** 

# ZONE X-10 and Area-Specific Archery Hunt A-19

(Includes Additional Hunt G-38)

# **GENERAL INFORMATION FOR DEER HUNT ZONE**

This information sheet has been prepared to assist deer hunters applying for, or planning to hunt in, Zone X-10 located in portions of Kern, Tulare and Inyo counties. The following information should be useful to hunters for archery season (A-19; Zone X-10 Archery Hunt), Zone X-10 general season and any "additional hunt" within this geographic area. For more specific information or additional questions regarding this area, contact the following Department office(s):

Central Region Office (Region 4), 1234 E. Shaw Avenue, Fresno, CA 93710 (559-243-4005 ext. 151) encompassing Fresno, Kern, Kings, Madera, Mariposa, Merced, Monterey, San Benito, San Luis Obispo, Stanislaus, Tulare and Tuolumne counties.

# **REGULATIONS**

Laws and regulations are designed to conserve wildlife and to provide for an equitable distribution of game mammals. All hunters should read and be familiar with the current hunting regulations available online at: <a href="http://www.fgc.ca.gov/regulations/current/mammalregs.aspx">http://www.fgc.ca.gov/regulations/current/mammalregs.aspx</a>. The hunter who knows the laws and regulations can enjoy the hunting experience more.

Remember, if you are hunting on private property you must obtain, and have in your possession written permission to hunt on private property. Hunter trespass laws are strictly enforced.

Successful hunters are reminded to immediately fill out both portions of the tag and permanently mark the date of kill; attach the tag to the antlers, or ear if antlerless; have the tag validated and countersigned; and return the completed report card portion to, or file an online harvest report (see highlighted area below on Internet Harvest Reporting) with DFW within 30 days of taking a deer.

#### **INTERNET HARVEST REPORTING**

In anticipation of mandatory harvest reporting for all big game species, in 2012 DFW began offering an Internet reporting option for hunters to submit big game tag/report card information. Both successful and unsuccessful hunters will be able to report their hunt results online via DFW's Online License Service at <a href="http://www.dfg.ca.gov/licensing/harvestreporting/">http://www.dfg.ca.gov/licensing/harvestreporting/</a>. Hunters logging into the system are now able to view all their tags that require reports. Hunters submitting reports online will receive a report confirmation number and will not have to mail in their report card(s). DFW encourages all hunters (including those who were unsuccessful or who had a tag but did not hunt) to use this new service to meet their respective reporting requirement(s).

Accurate harvest information is a crucial element in developing population estimates, tag quotas, assessment of current hunt programs, and in the development of new opportunities. An online reporting option will provide that information in a more timely and convenient manner.

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#### **OBTAINING DEER TAGS**

Beginning in late 2010, DFW began implementation of the new Automated License Data System (ALDS). Under this computer data system, all licenses, stamps and tags are applied for, and issued through online Point-of-Sale terminals (IPOS) located at various DFW license offices, over 1,400 license agents statewide or online at <a href="http://www.dfg.ca.gov/licensing/">http://www.dfg.ca.gov/licensing/</a>. Under ALDS much less paperwork is required to apply for, and receive tags. In addition, licenses, tags and entry into the Big Game Drawing can all be accomplished with one trip to a license agent. Once your personal information is entered and stored in the database, the database controls and tracks what you have applied for, or been issued, as well as preference points.

Other than the way you apply for and receive licenses and tags, the primary difference you will notice is in the form that the license or tag comes. Instead of the old style license or postcard type deer tag, they will all come out of the IPOS terminal in the form of a long receipt. If successful at harvesting a deer, filling out the tag and report card portion, validation and report card return requirements remain unchanged. For more specific information on ALDS, application procedures and zone/hunt information, check out the 2013 California Big Game Hunting Digest available by May at most DFW offices and license agents or online at: http://www.dfg.ca.gov/publications/digest/

For deer tag distribution purposes, zones and hunts are classified based upon the date in which the zone or hunt tag quota is filled in the prior year. The three tag categories include:

- 1) "Premium" zone/hunt tags are only issued through the Big Game Drawing using a First-Deer Tag Drawing Application, except that junior hunters may use their Second-Deer Tag Drawing Application to apply for Apprentice (J) Hunts. Hunters will lose all accumulated deer preference points if drawn for their first choice in the Big Game Drawing.:
- 2) "Restricted" zone/hunt tags are available upon application with a First-Deer Tag, or a Second-Deer Tag after August 1.; and
- 3) "Un-Restricted" zone/hunt tags are available at any time using either a First- or Second-Deer Tag.

For Zone X-10 and associated hunts within the zone, the tag categories are as follows:

- 1) Premium Deer Hunts X10 and G38
- 2) Restricted Deer Hunts None
- 3) Un-Restricted Deer Hunts A19

**General Season Tags (Zone X-10):** The 2013 deer hunting regulations specific to Zone X-10 and any additional hunts are listed at the end of this sheet. To hunt deer during the general season in Zone X-10, a hunter must possess a Zone X-10 tag. This tag is valid in Zone X-10, but **ONLY** during the prescribed general season. Zone X-10 tags **MAY NOT** be used to hunt deer during the Hunt A-19 archery season, even with archery equipment.

**Archery Season Tags (Hunt A-19):** To hunt deer during the archery season in Zone X-10, hunters must possess an Area-Specific Archery Hunt A-19 tag. This tag is only valid during the Hunt A-19 archery season and <u>MAY NOT</u> be used to hunt deer during the general zone season, even with archery equipment. Additionally, Archery Only Tags (AO Tags) are <u>NOT</u> valid in any X zone or archery hunt within an X zone.

Any additional deer hunts in Zone X-10 are listed in the Additional Deer Hunts section near the end of this sheet. Typically, tags for additional deer hunts are in high demand and distributed through the Department's Big Game Drawing held in June. To receive tags for many of these hunts, hunters must plan ahead and apply by the <u>June 2, 2013 deadline</u>. Information regarding application procedures and restrictions, ALDS, zone and hunt seasons, prior year drawing and hunt statistics are contained in the 2013 Big Game Hunting Digest available at most Department offices, license agents and online at: <a href="http://www.dfg.ca.gov/publications/digest/">http://www.dfg.ca.gov/publications/digest/</a>

#### LAND OWNERSHIP/PUBLIC LAND OPPORTUNITIES

The majority of Zone X-10 is public land administered by the Inyo and Sequoia National Forests (USFS) and the Bureau of Land Management (BLM). For information regarding these lands contact the following:

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#### **USFS Offices:**

Inyo National Forest, 351 Pacu Lane, Suite 200, Bishop, CA 93514 (760-873-2400) Sequoia National Forest, 1839 South Newcomb Street, Porterville, CA 93257 (559-784-1500)

#### **BLM Offices:**

Bakersfield Field Office, 3801 Pegasus Drive, Bakersfield, CA 93308 (661-391-6000) Ridgecrest Field Office, 300 S. Richmond Road, Ridgecrest, CA 93555 (760-384-5400)

In Zone X-10 and other zones throughout California, additional deer hunting opportunities may exist on private property licensed through the Department's Private Lands Management Program (PLM). For more information on the PLM and to obtain a list of participating ranches, go to the following link: <a href="http://www.dfg.ca.gov/wildlife/hunting/plm.html">http://www.dfg.ca.gov/wildlife/hunting/plm.html</a>

#### **MAPS**

For general maps detailing individual zone or additional deer hunt boundaries, go to the following link: <a href="http://www.dfg.ca.gov/wildlife/hunting/deer/zonemapsinfo.html">http://www.dfg.ca.gov/wildlife/hunting/deer/zonemapsinfo.html</a>

The most comprehensive maps of the area are the Inyo and Sequoia National Forest maps. USFS maps are available locally at most USFS offices; by contacting the USFS Pacific Southwest Regional Office at: 1323 Club Drive, Vallejo, CA 94592 (707-562-8737); or ordered by phone (406-329-3024), fax (406-329-3030), mail at USDA Forest Service, National Forest Store, P.O Box 8268, Missoula, MT 59807, or online at http://www.nationalforeststore.com/.

BLM surface management maps may also be useful. BLM surface management maps can be purchased at BLM district offices or you can contact the BLM at 2800 Cottage Way, Suite W-1834, Sacramento, CA 95825 (916-978-4400).

U.S. Geological Survey (USGS) topographic maps are very helpful, especially for topographic features that are not displayed on USFS or BLM maps. USGS maps may also be available from sporting goods, backpacking or engineering stores or you can contact the USGS directly at: Rocky Mountain Mapping Center, Branch of Information Services, Box 25286, Denver, CO 80225 (888-ASK-USGS).

#### ACCESS/MAJOR ROADS

Major access to Zone X-10 from the east is along the Nine Mile Canyon/Kennedy Meadows Road from Highway 395, approximately two miles north of Pearsonville. From the west, take the Sherman Pass/Black Rock Road off Sierra Way along the Kern River, approximately five miles north of Fairview. Access from the South occurs along the Canebrake/Chimney Peak Road from Highway 178, approximately three miles east of Canebrake. Once in Zone X-10, a number of roads allow access onto public lands.

#### WEATHER CONDITIONS/TRAVEL TIPS

The weather in this region is highly variable so BE PREPARED. The weather is usually quite hot and dry, but early storms are not uncommon. Snow fall will be a rare occurrence with these storms, but heavy rains can make many roads very difficult, if not impossible, to travel. You should be prepared with appropriate clothing and equipment for a variety of weather conditions.

Zone X-10 covers a large geographic area. The terrain can be very steep and rugged and vegetation can be extremely dense. As you should do in all remote areas, hunters are urged to bring a shovel, a good spare tire, extra water, etc. Use care with any off-road vehicle and check with the BLM or USFS for rules and regulations regarding vehicle and travel restrictions in the area. Horses can be useful in some portions of X-10. However, remember that it may be necessary to carry supplemental horse feed into the back country. Contact the local USFS and/or BLM office for more information regarding forage conditions for livestock.

# **CAMPING**

There are several USFS campgrounds within Zone X-10 and these are clearly marked on USFS and BLM maps. Camping outside of designated campgrounds is usually permitted on BLM and USFS lands. However, during fire season special regulations may apply and it will be necessary to obtain a fire permit

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from the USFS or BLM. You can also check with the California Department of Forestry and Fire Protection office for rules in specific areas.

Please, DO NOT camp or hunt for prolonged periods near water sources important to wildlife and livestock. Remaining for over 30 minutes and within 200 yards of an artificial water source on public lands within California; or any wildlife watering place such as waterholes, springs, seeps and man-made watering devices within the California Desert Conservation Area on BLM land is a Fish and Game violation (Title 14, Section 730). You can pack water, wildlife can't.

#### HARVEST INFORMATION

Information on deer harvest for this area is available in tables contained in the annual Deer Kill Reports available on-line at: <a href="http://www.dfg.ca.gov/wildlife/hunting/deer/deerhunt.html">http://www.dfg.ca.gov/wildlife/hunting/deer/deerhunt.html</a> For the purpose of planning or applying for hunts in this area, the harvest success and antler class information tables are the most useful. Tables containing Big Game Drawing statistics may also be useful in selecting a zone or hunt in which to apply. The table containing Big Game Drawing statistics for "Premium Hunts" can be found on pages 30-33 in the 2013 Big Game Hunting Digest available at most DFW offices, license agents and online at: <a href="http://www.dfg.ca.gov/publications/digest/">http://www.dfg.ca.gov/publications/digest/</a>.

#### **HERD CONDITIONS AND HABITATS**

The deer population in Zone X-10 is considered stable, yet considerably below levels seen in the late 1960's and 1970's. As with most deer herds in California and other western states, the long-term population trend has been on a steady decline since the 1960's and 1970's. These long-term declines have been due to land management practices that have precluded fire, resulting in changes toward more mature and less diverse habitats, and reduced quality and quantity of deer habitats. Short-term fluctuations in deer populations are usually attributed to weather events that affect forage production.

The subspecies of deer inhabiting Zone X-10 include both the Inyo and California mule deer. The deer that occupy the higher elevations of Zone X-10 are migratory. They reside on their summer ranges until they are stimulated to migrate down slope to their wintering habitats. Habitat quality and quantity, temperature, day length and weather conditions all play a part in determining when these deer will complete their fall migrations. Generally, from mid-October, or later, any significant winter storm has the potential to cause some migratory deer to move from summer range to lower elevations. If those storms are mild, some deer may delay in intermediate range, seeking acorns and other available fall forage. If severe enough, a single storm may result in the migration of a large percentage of the animals from the higher elevations, down slope to winter range habitat.

The vegetation is highly varied throughout Zone X-10 ranging from sagebrush, bitterbrush, mixed chaparral, aspen, hardwood-conifer and pinyon-juniper to alpine habitats. Generally speaking, deer populations in this area respond favorably to vegetation disturbances that enhance brush species (wildfire and timber harvesting). Riparian areas (areas along watercourses), recently burned areas or clear cuts that have re-sprouted with brush are good areas to hunt. Areas where oaks are producing acorns may also attract deer. Typically, lower densities of deer are observed in the more densely forested areas or in older, more decadent brushlands.

# **HUNTING TIPS AND WHERE TO LOOK FOR DEER**

Successful hunters often spend a considerable amount of time scouting pre-season, locating individual or groups of deer, recently used deer trails, and feeding and bedding areas. You may not see many deer from the roads in this area and generally the more successful hunters do more hiking to locate deer. Binoculars and/or spotting scopes can be very helpful for locating and identifying deer at greater distances. In general, attempt to hunt areas that are away from other activities such as concentrations of hunters, vehicles, and/or livestock.

Most of the deer taken during the Zone X-10 hunts are found in the northern regions of this Zone on the Tulare side of the Tulare/Inyo Counties line. The majority of this area is within the Southern Sierra Wilderness and the adjacent Monache Meadow Complex. The location of deer is very weather-dependent with animals tending toward the West of this area until migration starts, including the areas around Monache Meadows, Granite Knob and Smith Meadows. Specific sites that hunters may wish to investigate later in the season include Dutch John Flat, Honeybee Creek, Deer Mountain and meadows

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from Round Mountain to Olancha Peak, as well as the Monache Meadow Complex.

For additional information about deer hunting in California, see the Department's publication "Guide To Hunting Deer In California" at the following web site:

http://www.dfg.ca.gov/wildlife/hunting/deer/docs/deerguide.pdf

#### ADDITIONAL DEER HUNTS

In 2013, one additional hunt opportunity exists in Zone X-10: 1) Hunt G-38 (Zone X-10 Late Season Buck Hunt). For general maps detailing the individual hunt area boundaries, go to the following link: <a href="http://www.dfg.ca.gov/wildlife/hunting/deer/deermaps.html">http://www.dfg.ca.gov/wildlife/hunting/deer/deermaps.html</a>

#### 2013 ZONE AND ADDITIONAL HUNT SPECIFIC REGULATIONS

(Any 2013 regulation changes from 2012 are highlighted in yellow.)

#### § 360. Deer.

Except as otherwise provided in this Title 14, deer may be taken only as follows:

(b) X-Zone Hunts.

(16) Zone X-10.

(A) Area: In those portions of Kern, Tulare and Inyo counties within a line beginning at the intersection of Highway 178 and the Doyle Ranch Road in the town of Onyx; north along the Doyle Ranch Road to the South Fork of the Kern River; north along the South Fork of the Kern River to the Chimney Meadow-Blackrock Station Road (Forest Road 21S03); northwest along the Chimney Meadow-Blackrock Station Road through Troy Meadows to the road's end at the Inyo and Sequoia National Forest boundary near Blackrock Mountain; northwest along the Inyo and Sequoia National Forest boundary to the main Kern River; northwest along the main Kern River to the Sequoia National Park boundary; northeast along the Sequoia National Park boundary to the Inyo-Tulare county line; southeast along the Inyo-Tulare county line to the Cottonwood Pass Trail at Cottonwood Pass; east along the Cottonwood Pass Trail through Horseshoe Meadow to the Horseshoe Meadow Road; north along the Horseshoe Meadow Road to Cottonwood Creek; southeast along Cottonwood Creek to Highway 395; south along Highway 395 to Highway 14; south along Highway 14 to Highway 178; north and west along Highway 178 to the point of beginning.

- (B) Season: The season in Zone X-10 shall open on the last Saturday in September and extend for 16 consecutive days.
- (C) Bag and Possession Limit: One buck, forked horn (See subsection 351(a)) or better, per tag.
- (D) Number of Tags: 400.

#### (c) Additional Hunts.

(14) G-38 (X-10 Late Season Buck Hunt).

(A) Area: In those portions of Kern, Tulare, and Inyo counties within a line beginning at the intersection of Highway 178 and the Doyle Ranch Road in the town of Onyx; north along the Doyle Ranch Road to the South Fork of the Kern River; north along the South Fork of the Kern River to the Chimney Meadow-Blackrock Station Road (Forest Road 21S03); northwest along the Chimney Meadow-Blackrock Station Road through Troy Meadows to the road's end at the Inyo and Sequoia National Forest boundary near Blackrock Mountain; northwest along the Inyo and Sequoia National Forest boundary to the main Kern River; northwest along the main Kern River to the Sequoia National Park boundary; northeast along the Sequoia National Park boundary to the Inyo-Tulare county line; southeast along the Inyo-Tulare county line to the Cottonwood Pass Trail at Cottonwood Pass; east along the Cottonwood Pass Trail through Horseshoe Meadow to the Horseshoe Meadow Road; north along the Horseshoe Meadow Road to Cottonwood Creek; southeast along Cottonwood Creek to Highway 395; south along Highway 395 to Highway 14; south along Highway 14 to Highway 178; north and west along Highway 178 to the point of beginning.

- (B) Season: The season for additional hunt G-38 (X-10 Late Season Buck Hunt) shall open on the third Saturday in October and extend for 16 consecutive days.
- (C) Bag and Possession Limit: One buck, forked horn (see subsection 351(a)) or better, per tag.
- (D) Number of Tags: 300.
- (44) Conditions for Additional Hunts.
- (A) When hunting on military reservations or private lands, hunters shall have in their possession a written permit signed by the landowner, which may specify where and when the permittee may hunt.
- (B) When required, tagholders shall check in and check out of designated check stations.

# § 361. Archery Deer Hunting.

(b) Archery Hunting With Area-specific Archery Tags. Deer may be taken only with archery equipment specified in Section 354, only during the archery seasons as follows:

- (17) A-19 (Zone X-10 Archery Hunt).
- (A) Area: As described in subsection 360(b)(16)(A).
- (B) Season: The archery season for hunt A-19 (Zone X-10 Archery Hunt) shall open on the third Saturday in August and extend for 16 consecutive days.
- (C) Bag and Possession Limit: One buck, forked horn (see subsection 351(a)) or better per tag.
- (D) Number of Tags: 120.
- (c) Archery Hunting with Archery Only Tags. Deer may be taken only with archery equipment specified in Section 354, during the archery seasons and general seasons as follows:
  - (1) Number of Archery Only Tags Permitted. A person may obtain an archery only tag using a one-deer tag application and a second archery only tag using a second deer tag application.

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- (2) Zones in Which Archery Only Tags are Valid. An archery only tag is valid for hunt G-10, and during the archery season and general season in all zones except C-1 through C-4 and X-1 through X-12.
- (3) Areas: As described in subsections 360(a) and (c).
- (4) Seasons: The archery season and general seasons are provided in subsection 361(a) above and in subsections 360(a) and (c).
- (c). (5) Bag and Possession Limit: All bag and possession limits per zone are the same as those described in subsections 360(a) and (c).
- (d) Hunting Area Limitations. Archers not in possession of an archery only tag may hunt only in the zone, zones, or areas for which they have a general tag or an area-specific archery tag. (Refer to subsection 361(c)(2) for zones in which archery only tags are valid).
- (e) Crossbow Prohibition. Except as provided in subsection 354(j), crossbows may not be used during any archery season or during the general season when using an archery only tag.

\*\*\*\* GOOD LUCK! \*\*\*\*

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